

## LECTURE 18 part I : revision for mid-sem

\*  $z = x + iy$  " = "  $(x, y)$   
 "  $re^{i\theta}$

\*  $\mathbb{C}$  as a field (not ordered, can't be ordered)

\* Arg vs arg (vs  $\operatorname{Arg}$ )

$$* e^{i\theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$$

$$* e^{int} = \cos n\theta + i \sin n\theta$$

\*  $n$ th roots

\* quadratic formula

\*  $f: \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  as mapping (linear,  $\frac{1}{z}$ )

\* Möbius transformations

In partic  $\begin{cases} \text{circles} \\ \text{lines} \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{circles} \\ \text{lines} \end{cases}$

\* Riemann sphere

\*  $\overline{\mathbb{C}}$ , Möbius transformations:  $\overline{\mathbb{C}} \rightarrow \overline{\mathbb{C}}$

\* inverse  $f$ 's (inv of exp?)

\* Log vs Log (vs Log).

\* branch, branch cut.

\* trig & hyperbolic  $f$ 's (inverses, zeros, identities).

\* bounded & unbded  $f$ 's & sets.

\* basic topology on  $\overline{\mathbb{C}}$  (& on  $\mathbb{C}$ )

\* limits (including  $\infty$ )

continuity, differentiability.

Cauchy-Riemann eq's } \* rectangular  
} \* polar  
} \* (Wirtinger)

\* C/R as necessary cond's for  $\mathbb{R}$ -diff<sup>bility</sup>.

\* Sufficient cond's for C-diff<sup>bility</sup>

\* Analytic f's

\* Analytic vs diff<sup>late</sup>

(real analytic vs smooth f's in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ :)  
not examinable in mid-sem.